

HiPS

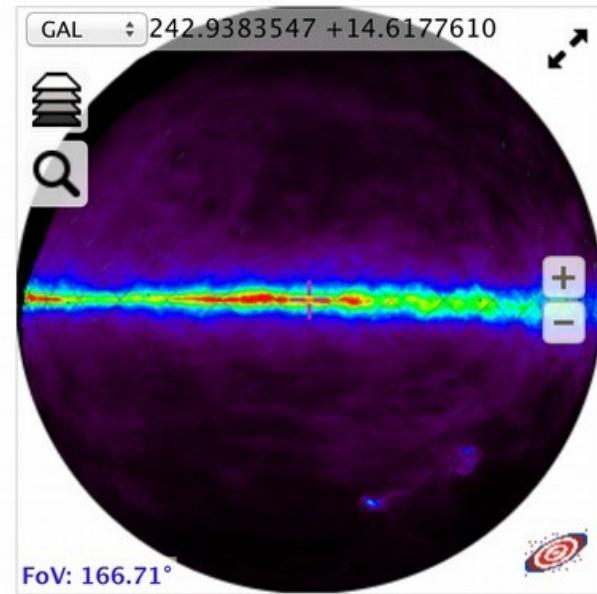
ASTERICS Workshop June 2016 - Heidelberg

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Gilles Landais



□ What's the plan ?

- 1)What is a HiPS ?
- 2)How to create it ?
- 3)How to publish it ?

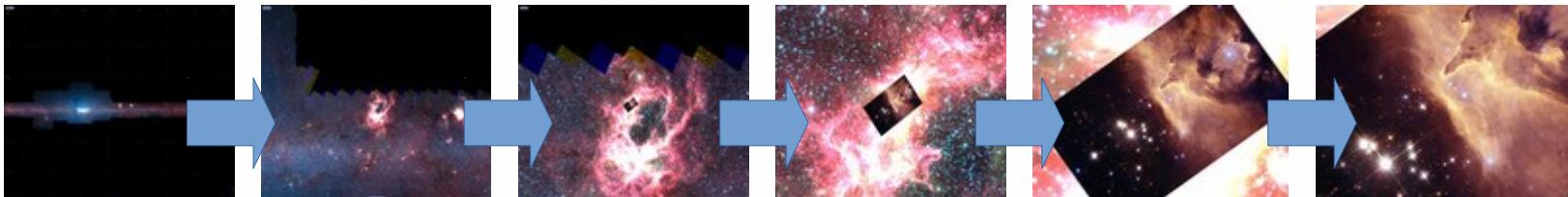


□ HiPS – What is it ?

Hierachical Progressive Survey

“*The more you zoom in on a particular area, the more details show up*”

- Multi-resolution HEALPix data structure for Images, Catalogues, 3-dimensional data cubes, ...
- Conserves scientific data properties alongside visualisation considerations
- No databases or servers, just HTTP



The screenshot shows two side-by-side astronomical visualization windows. The left window is 'Aladin Lite' with the URL 'aladin.u-strasbg.fr/Aladin_Lite/'. It has a toolbar with 'EDS', 'Portal', 'Simbad', 'VizieR', 'Aladin', 'X-Match', 'Other', and 'Help'. A search bar at the top contains 'Rechercher'. Below it, a target field shows 'Target: M42'. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'DSS2/blue', 'SDSS9', 'Mellinger', '2MASS', 'allWISE', and 'IRIS' with a colorful nebula image. The main area displays a star map centered on M42. The right window is 'ESA sky (Beta)' with the URL 'archives.esac-esa.int/esasky-beta/'. It has a similar toolbar and search bar. Its target field shows 'J2000 - 05 47 7.619 -01 21 13.99'. The main area displays a star map centered on a bright star.

The figure shows a screenshot of the [ESA sky \(Beta\)](http://archives.esac.esa.int/esa/sky-beta/) website. The interface includes a top navigation bar with links like Fichier, Edition, Affichage, Historique, Marque-pages, Outils, and a search bar. Below the header is a toolbar with icons for back, forward, search, and file operations.

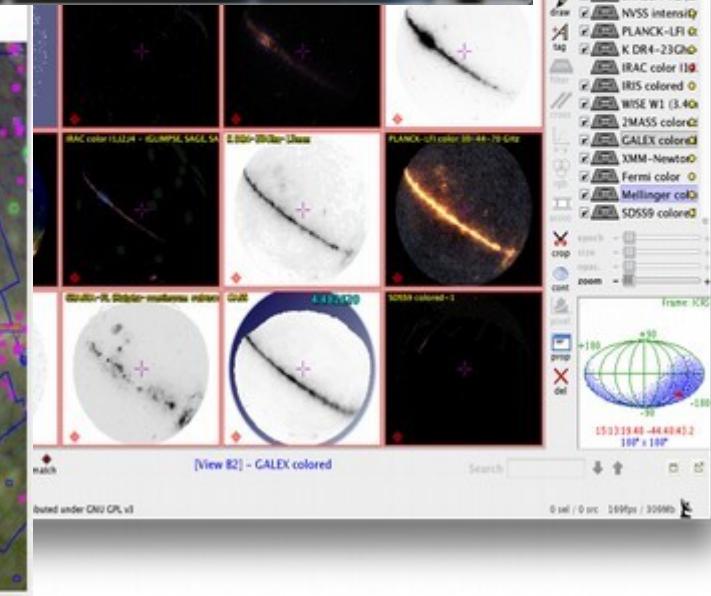
The main content area features a large image of a spiral galaxy with a bright central nucleus. To the left of the image is a "Data Panel" containing two bar charts:

- ESA Observations**: Compares results from various X-ray and optical surveys. The Y-axis is labeled "# results" and ranges from 100 to 164. The X-axis categories are X-ray, UV, Visible, IR, and Radio. The legend indicates the following counts:

Survey	# results
XMM-Newton	~105
XMM-OM(UV)	~105
XMM-OM(UV)	~160
HST	0
ISO	0
Herschel	~115
- ESA Catalogues**: Compares results from various astronomical catalogues. The Y-axis is labeled "# results" and ranges from 100 to 165. The X-axis categories are Gamma, X-ray, UV, Visible, IR, and Radio. The legend indicates the following counts:

Catalogue	# results
INTEGRAL	~105
XMM Slew	~105
3XMM EPIC	~115
XMM OM	~135
Tycho-2	~160
HSC	0
PASS	~105

At the bottom right is the [esa](http://esa.int) logo.





☐ State of art (June 2016)

- 300+ HiPS for 85TB data (CDS 92%, CADC 5%, ESAC 2%)
- 300 000+ HiPS tiles requested / day (+40% in 1 year)
- More and more HiPS clients :
 - Aladin Desktop (CDS), Aladin Lite (CDS), MIZAR (CNES)
 - + in dev: STScl portal (NASA), openWWT (Microsoft), proto (China), ...
 - + Aladin Lite implementation: ESAsky (ESAC), JUDO2 (JAXA), SkyWatch, ...
 - + Aladin Lite web page inclusion: Simbad, VizieR, GLIMPSE360, CADE, ADS allsky, CASSIS, Akari-Viewer, VistaOrion, AstroDEEP, CDS portal v2...
 - + Aladin Desktop usage “diversion”: Arches walker



☐ State of art (June 2016)

- **12+ HiPS servers**
 - CDS, SSC-XMM, IAS, IRAP/CADE, IPAC, ADS, ESAC, JAXA, AMIGA, Spanish-VO, Vista-Orion, TGSSADR...
- **2 HiPS generators**
 - Images & cubes: Aladin/Hipsgen (perf: 10h/1Tpix),
 - Catalogs: Hipsgen-cat
- **1 paper** → 2015A&A...578A.114F
- **More docs** → <http://aladin.unistra.fr/hips>
("Make your HiPS in 10 steps", Aladin Lite examples, ...)



□ HiPS in action

- **HST & HLA : 48 HiPS**

built by D.Durand/CADC – released in Feb 2016

- grouped by "usual filters": B, CO, H, H₂O, Halpha, HBeta, I, J, NII, OII, OIII, Palpha, Palpha_c, R, SDSSg, SDSSr, SDSSz, SIII, U, UV, V, Y, wideUV, wideV (rather than wavelength ranges).
- Provided both in **preview** tiles & in **full dynamic** tiles
- Incorporate “**progenitor links**” facility: for accessing associated original images directly
- Use “**-live**” HiPS extension: allow incremental updates

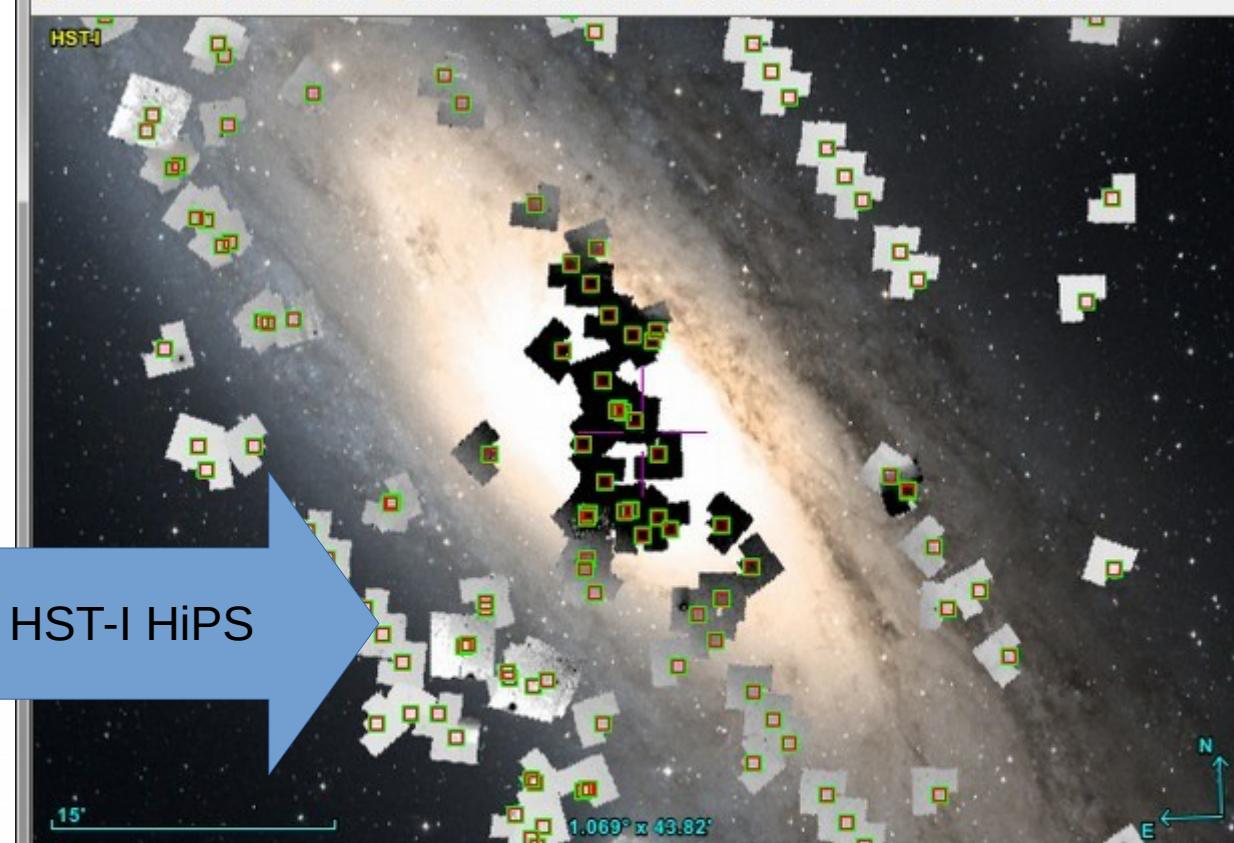
Location

Frame ICRS



★ DSS ★ SDSS ★ 2MASS ★ WISE ★ GALEX ★ PLANCK ★ AKARI ★ XMM ★ Fermi ★ Simbad ★ NED ★ 2MASSFX +

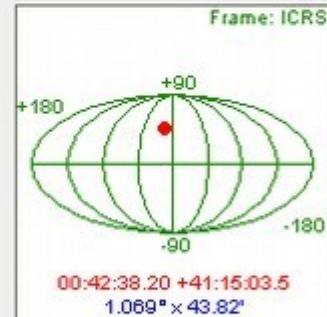
HST-I



select
cont
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pixel
zoom
prop
dist
phot
draw
tag
filter
x-y
rgb
crop

HST-I
 DSS colored
epoch -
size -
dens. -
cube -
zoom -

Details HST-I



grid wink north hdr multiview match

Search

	RAJ2000	DEJ2000	id	Date	Target	FoV	Preview	Image	File	Inst...	Filter
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.72857	40.84745	j8f101010	2004-11-24	M32	FoV	Preview	Original image	File	ACS	F814W
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.86492	41.06215	j8f102010	2004-12-21	M32-CONTROL	FoV	Preview	Original image	File	ACS	F814W
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.72857	40.84745	j8f103010	2004-11-25	M32	FoV	Preview	Original image	File	ACS	F814W
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.86492	41.06215	j8f104010	2004-12-22	M32-CONTROL	FoV	Preview	Original image	File	ACS	F814W
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.72857	40.84745	j8f105010	2004-12-10	M32	FoV	Preview	Original image	File	ACS	F814W
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.86492	41.06215	j8f106010	2004-12-22	M32-CONTROL	FoV	Preview	Original image	File	ACS	F814W

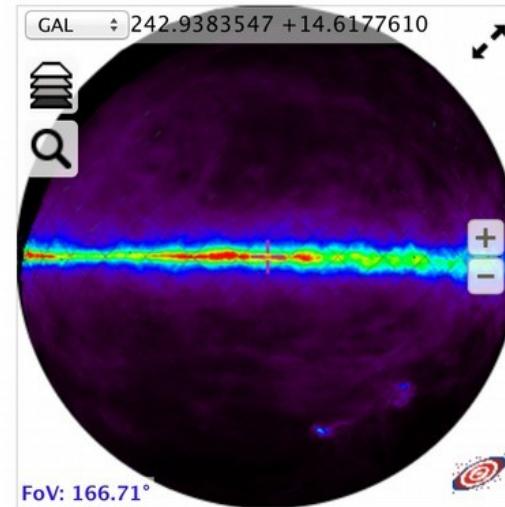


The 4 HiPS principles (in an ideal world)

- **Universality**: Anybody should be able to generate HiPS (authors, projects, missions, archives, data centers...)
- **Quality**: HiPS should be generated by the data providers themselves (they know their data). Otherwise, archives or data centers do the job.
- **Efficiency**: HiPS should be distributed by several sites and mirrored/synchronized as much as possible (big data is here – think petabytes !)
- **Simplicity**: user point of view: just “click & play” !

□ HiPS hands-on

Do HiPS yourself! (20mn)





Thanks ! Questions ?

